



AccessGrey

Securing Open Access to Grey Literature for Science and Society

Dominic Farace and Jerry Frantzen, GreyNet International, Netherlands
Stefania Biagioni and Carlo Carlesi, NeMIS Research Lab, ISTI-CNR, Italy
Antonella De Robbio, E-prints in Library and Information Science. E-LIS, Italy
Ana Češarek, University of Ljubljana, Slovenia
Cees de Blaaij, Library of Zeeland, Netherlands
Kiyoshi Ikeda, National Institute of Informatics, Japan
June Crowe, Honorary GreyNet Member and Award Recipient, United States



Project Goal

 To learn the opinions, uses, and applications of persistent identifiers within the grey literature community

 To explore the use of persistent identifiers, namely the DOI, in the acquisition of grey literature



Method of Approach

Step One

Construct a questionnaire that would be used in an online stakeholder survey among a defined population within GreyNet's community of practice

Step Two

Initiate a campaign among GreyNet's diverse stakeholders by using the DOI and a system generated citation as incentives to deposit documents in the GreyGuide Repository



[Step One]

Survey Questionnaire

- Search first carried out in the GLP Collection:
 Conference Papers on Grey Literature
- Search terms 'persistent identifier' and 'DOI' retrieved 16 full-text documents
- Ten questions were drafted, nine of which were standardized. One was open ended. All of the questions allowed for a comment field
- Questionnaire was entered in SurveyMonkey from which a link was generated



Survey Population

Survey	Survey	Survey
Recipients	Respondents	Results
509	56	11,0%

Defined Population

GreyNet contacts from January 2014 - April 2019
Only personal names with both surname and first name or initials were selected for the survey population

Profile of Respondents

A profile of the respondents to GreyNet's Stakeholder Survey based on 29 (52%), who provided their contact details, the other 27 respondents (48%) remained anonymous.

• 53% male, 47% female • 37% academic title, 63% non-indicative • 93% authors, 7% non-indicative • Identified respondents from 17 countries



Survey Responses

Highest percentages by categories

Strongly Agree/Uncertain/Disagree

Strongly Agree	59%	Persistent Identifiers are vital in linking and cross-linking data
Uncertain	27%	Persistent Identifiers serve as an incentive in the acquisition of GL
Disagree	11%	A DOI is a quality indicator that increases the value of grey literature

Yes/No

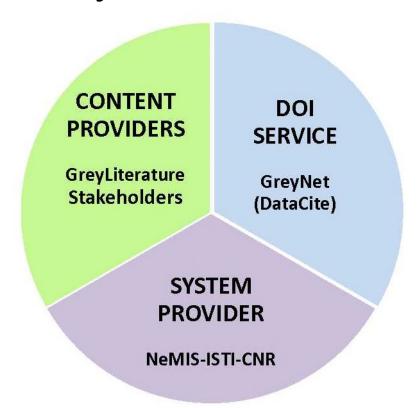
Yes	74%	Does one or more of your publications have an assigned DOI?
No	23%	Do you have an ORCiD or other author/researcher persistent identifier?



[Step Two]

Acquisition Campaign

Project Contributors





Acquisition Campaign

Project Workflow





Twenty-First International Conference on Grey Literature German National Library of Science and Technology Hannover, Germany • October 22-23, 2019

Acquisition Groundwork

- Revise RGL online Template
- Include DOI metadata field
- Include System Generated Citation
- Assign DOIs to existing records in RGL
- Merge GGP records with RGL Collection
- Assign DOIs to the merged records



Acquisition Guidelines

- Self-Archiving
- Metadata in English
- Other Language Field (Description)
- Accompanying Full-text document required
- Records open access compliant via CC-BY-SA License



Acquisition Strategy

- GreyNet's combined Distribution List
- Who is in Grey Literature, BIO Collection
- ⇒ GL-Conference Authors and Co-Authors
- GreyNet's Social Media, Facebook & LinkedIn
- GreyNet's Int. Directory of Organizations



Analysis Survey Results

- Based on the Survey Data and Data Paper housed in the DANS EASY Archive
- 'Shared Data Shared Analysis'
- Data Analyses submitted by five of the 29 identified Survey Respondents
- Excerpts relating to Survey Results



Results of Acquisition Campaign Preliminary

- To date 56 metadata records with full-texts
- From Sectors of GOVT | ACAD | BUSN | NGO
- From 13 Countries
- 17 Document Types
- 26 Organizational Affiliations



Project Outcome

- Survey results indicative of the value of persistent identifiers for grey literature;
- Acquisition Campaign required a longer start-up;
- However, the records to date are representative of the field of grey literature;
- AccessGrey Project to be extended a year with a Poster update at the GL2020 Conference;
- Explore further the viability of a multidisciplinary collection or repository of Grey Literature







Thanks!

Looking Forward to Your Comments



Twenty-First International Conference on Grey Literature German National Library of Science and Technology Hannover, Germany • October 22-23, 2019